



ECOCHEM

Data Quality

Challenges and Solutions With Managing Electronic Deliverables from Multiple Laboratories

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The importance of
PLANNING



IT'S THE Little THINGS
THAT COUNT



Field ID Translation Issues

5 or an S

0 or O

6 or G



1-07/F14-1/2.5/SC/11/27

LAAS43-B0613-S187M1806T1D-15D

HSW4_CR1D149A_B0801_T_1136_W5_3GO_053

1



Analyte Name Issues

A rose by any other name would smell as sweet...

Synonyms/cinnamon?

Tetrachloroethylene/tetrachloroethene/
perchloroethylene/perc/PCE



Analytes Without CAS Numbers

TOC

GRO/DRO/RRO

Lipids

Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene

Hardness

Percent solids



Analytes Without CAS Numbers

Sample XYZ	Lead (CAS # 7439-92-1)	3 U
Sample XYZ	Lead (CAS # 7439-92-1)	2 J



PCB Congeners

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 52663-78-2)

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 35694-08-7)



PCB Congeners

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 52663-78-2)

 PCB 195

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 35694-08-7)

 PCB 194

Compound Co-Elutions

PCB 110 + PCB 115 (or PCB 110/115)

Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene (or Total
Benzofluoranthenes)

Benzo(b)fluoranthene, benzo(k)fluoranthene, and...
benzo(j)fluoranthene

Dibenz(a,h)anthracene and dibenz(a,c)anthracene

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 35694-08-7)
2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 35694-08-7)



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2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl (CAS # 35694-08-7)

13b(H),17a(H)-20S-Ethyldiacholestane

13b(H),17a(H)-20R-Ethyldiacholestane

TRUNCATION



PCB Congeners

2,2',3,3',4,5',6,6'-

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-

2,2',3,3',4,5,5',6,6

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6,6

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5',



PCB Congeners

2,2',3,3',4,5',6,6'-

PCB 201

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-

PCB 194

2,2',3,3',4,5,5',6,6

PCB 208

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6,6

PCB 207

2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5',

PCB 206



Method Names

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons by
8270M, SOP O-365.3, Rev 2



ISSUES WITH UNITS



Units

Incorrect Units (like $\mu\text{g/L}$ for soils)



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Inconsistent units between field results and
lab QC results



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in PPM)

–5070 PPT reported as 0.00507 PPM

–5 PPT reported as 0.000005 PPM



A FEW OTHER ISSUES



Non-standard Matrices

Product vs oil vs waste vs...



Non-standard Matrices

Product vs oil vs waste vs...

Solid vs sludge vs SPME vs filter vs vegetation vs...



Non-standard Matrices

Product vs oil vs waste vs...

Solid vs sludge vs SPME vs filter vs vegetation vs...

‘Tissue’ vs muscle/liver/fillet



A Few More Issues...

Significant figures



A Few More Issues...

Significant figures

Text vs numbers



A Few More Issues...

Significant figures

Text vs numbers

Mixed fields – numbers and 'ND' or '<'



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Significant figures

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Mixed fields – numbers and 'ND' or '<'

How are non-detects reported?



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How are non-detects reported?

How are detection limits handled?



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How are detection limits handled?

How are multiple results (dilutions/reanalyses)
reported?



A Few More Issues...

Significant figures

Text vs numbers

Mixed fields – numbers and 'ND' or '<'

How are non-detects reported?

How are detection limits handled?

How are multiple results (dilutions/reanalyses)
reported?

Blanks vs nulls



**SO HOW CAN I AVOID
PROBLEMS?**



Strategies for Success

Know what the data users need



Strategies for Success

Know what the data users need

Know the data path



Strategies for Success

Know what the data users need

Know the data path

Identify Control Points



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Identify Control Points

Set up communication pathways



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Check, check, and check again



Strategies for Success

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Know the data path

Identify Control Points

Set up communication pathways

Build project-specific lookup tables

Check, check, and check again

Have a knowledgeable person review the checks



There is never time or budget to do it right, but
always time and budget to do it over



QUESTIONS?

